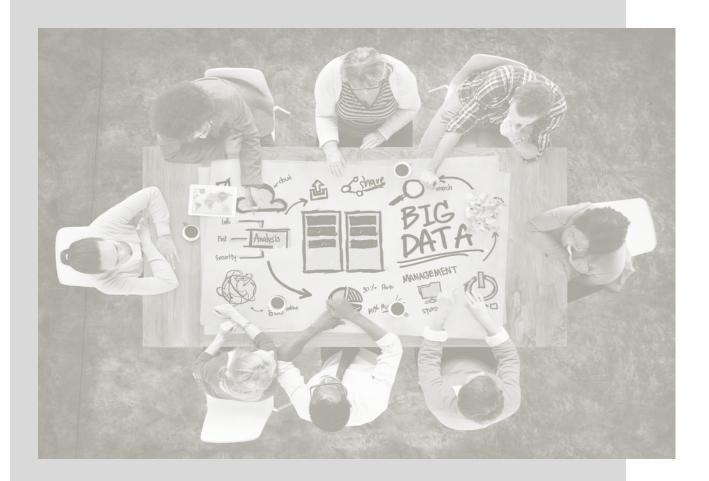
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LABOR MARKET REVIEW



November 2024 Labor Market Review

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Statistical Data Report for November 2024, Released January 2025

State Employment and Unemployment

Unemployment rates were higher in November in 6 states, lower in 1 state, and stable in 43 states and the District of Columbia, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported. Twenty-five states and the District had jobless rate increases from a year earlier, 6 states had decreases, and 19 states had little change. The national unemployment rate changed little over the month at 4.2 percent but was 0.5 percentage point higher than in November 2023.

Nonfarm payroll employment increased in 4 states and the District of Columbia and was essentially unchanged in 46 states in November 2024. Over the year, nonfarm payroll employment increased in 33 states and was essentially unchanged in 17 states and the District.

South Dakota had the lowest jobless rate in November, 1.9 percent. Nevada had the highest unemployment rate, 5.7 percent, followed by the District of Columbia, 5.6 percent. In total, 26 states had unemployment rates lower than the U.S. figure of 4.2 percent, 3 states and the District had higher rates, and 21 states had rates that were not appreciably different from that of the nation.

November 2024 Labor Force Estimates (not seasonally adjusted)						
Area	Labor Force	Employed	Unemployed	Nov-24	Oct-24	Nov-23
U.S.	168,164,000	161,456,000	6,708,000	4.0%	3.9%	3.5%
IN	3,448,603	3,303,234	145,369	4.2%	4.0%	3.2%
EGR 8	155,742	149,228	6,514	4.2%	4.0%	3.2%
Bloomington MSA	82,559	79,128	3,431	4.2%	4.0%	3.3%
Brown Co.	8,096	7,788	308	3.8%	3.6%	3.0%
Daviess Co.	17,383	16,832	551	3.2%	3.1%	2.3%
Greene Co.	13,613	12,928	685	5.0%	4.6%	3.6%
Lawrence Co.	20,575	19,591	984	4.8%	4.5%	3.4%
Martin Co.	5,369	5,196	173	3.2%	3.1%	2.8%
Monroe Co.	72,942	69,953	2,989	4.1%	3.9%	3.2%
Orange Co.	8,147	7,765	382	4.7%	4.6%	3.3%
Owen Co.	9,617	9,175	442	4.6%	4.4%	3.5%
Bloomington	39,965	38,169	1,796	4.5%	4.3%	3.6%

Source: Indiana Department of Workforce Development, Research & Analysis, Local Area Unemployment Statistics | Unemployment Statistics Released: 12/24 | Notes: The data displayed are presented as estimates only. The most recent month's data are always preliminary and are revised when the next month's data are released.



Economic Growth Region (EGR) 8

Brown, Daviess, Greene, Lawrence, Martin, Monroe, Orange and Owen Counties

Unemployment Rates by State (seasonally adjusted): November 2024

U.S. - 4.2%

Illinois - 5.3%

Indiana - 4.4%

Kentucky - 5.1%

Michigan - 4.8%

Ohio - 4.3%

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics

Unemployment Rank by County (of 92 counties):
November 2024

#9 - Greene (5%)

#15 - Lawrence (4.8%)

#18 - Orange (4.7%)

#22 - Owen (4.6%)

#44 - Monroe (4.1%)

#61 - Brown (3.8%)

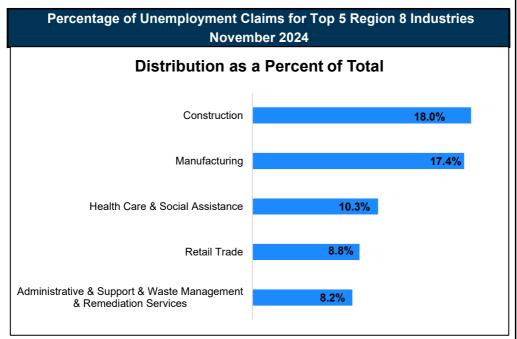
#90 - Daviess (3.2%)

#92 - Martin (3.2%)

Source: Indiana Department of Workforce Development, Research and Development, Local Area Unemployment Statistics

Consumer Price Index (CPI-U Change), Unadjusted Percent Change to November 2024 from				
CPI Item	Nov-23 Oct-24		Nov-23	Oct-24
CPI Item	U.S. City		Midwest Region*	
All Items	2.7%	-0.1%	2.6%	-0.1%
Food & Beverages	2.3%	0.1%	2.3%	0.1%
Housing	4.1%	0.2%	4.7%	0.2%
Apparel	1.1%	-2.7%	2.4%	-4.3%
Transportation	0.5%	-0.5%	-0.9%	-0.6%
Medical Care	3.1%	0.2%	1.7%	0.1%
Recreation	1.5%	0.2%	1.7%	0.5%
Education & Communication	0.7%	-0.5%	-0.3%	-0.6%
Other Goods & Services	3.4%	0.3%	5.4%	0.2%

*Midwest region = Midwest Urban Average. Midwest Region includes Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota and Wisconsin | Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics



Source: Indiana Department of Workforce Development, Research and Analysis

WARN Notices

WARN Notices for Region 8 for November 2024					
Company	City	County	# of workers affected Notice Date		

There are no WARN Notices for November 2024 for EGR 8.

Source: Indiana Department of Workforce Development, WARN Notices | For information on WARN Act requirements, you may go to the U.S. Department of Labor Employment Training Administration Fact Sheet:

https://www.doleta.gov/programs/factsht/warn.htm

Unemployment Claims: November 2024

Region 8

Initial Claims

11/2/24 - 62(D)

11/9/24 - 73(D)

11/16/24-73 (D)

11/23/24 - 91 (D)

11/30/24 - 92 (D)

Continued Claims

11/2/24 - 519

11/9/24 - 531

11/16/24 - 534

11/23/24 - 586

11/30/24 - 619

Total Claims

11/2/24 - 581

11/9/24 - 604

11/16/24 - 607

11/23/24 - 677

11/30/24 - 711

State of Indiana

Initial Claims

11/2/24 - 2,979

11/9/24 - 4,047

11/16/24 - 2,926

11/23/24 - 3,235

11/30/24 - 2,883

Continued Claims

11/2/24 - 22,404

11/9/24 - 21,358

11/16/24 - 20,923

11/23/24 - 20,931

11/30/24 - 24,224

Total Claims

11/2/24 - 25,383

11/9/24 - 25,405

11/16/24 - 23,849

11/23/24 - 24,166

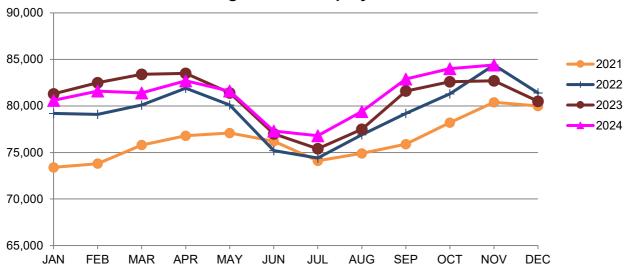
11/30/24 - 27,107

(D) indicates item is affected by non-disclosure issues relating to industry or ownership status | "Numbers subject to weekly revision Source: Indiana Department of Workforce Development, Research and Development

Wage and Salaried Employment	N	November 2024		# Change	% Change	# Change	% Change
Industry	Nov-24	Oct-24	Nov-23	Oct-24 to	Nov-24	Nov-23 t	o Nov-24
Total Nonfarm	84,400	84,000	82,700	400	0.5%	1,700	2.1%
Total Private	58,700	58,800	57,800	-100	-0.2%	900	1.6%
Goods Producing	14,700	14,700	14,300	0	0.0%	400	2.8%
Service-Providing	69,700	69,300	68,400	400	0.6%	1,300	1.9%
Private Service Providing	44,000	44,100	43,500	-100	-0.2%	500	1.2%
Mining, Logging and Construction	3,600	3,700	3,300	-100	-2.7%	300	9.1%
Manufacturing	11,100	11,000	11,000	100	0.9%	100	0.9%
Durable Goods	6,200	6,200	6,300	0	0.0%	-100	-1.6%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities	10,300	10,100	10,400	200	2.0%	-100	-1.0%
Wholesale Trade	2,100	2,100	2,100	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Retail Trade	6,900	6,700	7,000	200	3.0%	-100	-1.4%
Transportation, Warehousing, and Utilities	1,300	1,300	1,300	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Information	700	700	700	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Financial Activities	3,100	3,100	3,100	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Professional and Business Services	5,900	6,000	5,800	-100	-1.7%	100	1.7%
Education and Health Services	12,000	12,000	11,800	0	0.0%	200	1.7%
Leisure and Hospitality	9,400	9,600	9,200	-200	-2.1%	200	2.2%
Other Services	2,600	2,600	2,500	0	0.0%	100	4.0%
Total Government	25,700	25,200	24,900	500	2.0%	800	3.2%
Federal Government	300	300	300	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
State Government	19,500	19,200	19,200	300	1.6%	300	1.6%
Local Government	5,900	5,700	5,400	200	3.5%	500	9.3%
Local Government Educational Services	2,900	2,800	2,700	100	3.6%	200	7.4%
Local Government excluding Educational Services	3,000	2,900	2,700	100	3.5%	300	11.1%

Source: Indiana Dept of Workforce Development, Research and Analysis, Current Employment Statistics

Bloomington MSA Employment Trends



Source: Indiana Department of Workforce Development, Research & Analysis, Current Employment Statistics | Note: Historical data for the most recent 4 years (both seasonally adjusted and not seasonally adjusted) are revised near the beginning of each calendar year, prior to the release of January estimates for statewide data.

Frequently Listed Jobs				
Top 20 job listings in Region 8 in the past month				
Rank	Occupations			
1	Engineers, All Other			
2	Nursing Assistants			
3	Licensed Practical and Licensed Vocational Nurses			
4	Registered Nurses			
5	Plumbers, Pipefitters, and Steamfitters			
6	Speech-Language Pathologists			
7	Computer Occupations, All Other			
8	Managers, All Other			
9	Physical Therapists			
10	Tellers			
11	Manufacturing Engineers			
12	Business Operations Specialists, All Other			
13	Food Preparation Workers			
14	Market Research Analysts and Marketing Specialists			
15	Claims Adjusters, Examiners, and Investigators			
16	Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners			
17	Compliance Managers			
18	Business Intelligence Analysts			
19	Shipping, Receiving, and Inventory Clerks			
20	Occupational Therapists			

Source: Indiana Workforce Development, Indiana Career Connect. * Due to an upgrade in the reporting system, there is a notable change in Job Postings recorded. The tool used to measure Job Postings was upgraded to prevent malicious or false postings. While customers adjust to the enhancements a drop in the record is to be expected.

Applicant Pool Top 20 occupations desired by applicants on their resumes in the past 12 months # of **Occupations** applicants 290 Production Workers, All Other 276 Assemblers and Fabricators, All Other 198 Heavy and Tractor-Trailer Truck Drivers 171 Helpers--Production Workers Cashiers 159 Laborers and Freight, Stock, and Material 153 Movers, Hand **Customer Service Representatives** 133 127 **Construction Laborers** Office Clerks, General 125 110 Welders, Cutters, Solderers, and Brazers 108 Extraction Workers, All Other Construction and Related Workers, All Other 99 Managers, All Other 96 Office and Administrative Support Workers, All 95 Other 83 Receptionists and Information Clerks Retail Salespersons 80 Landscaping and Groundskeeping Workers 77 Carpenters 76 Operating Engineers and Other Construction 74 **Equipment Operators Executive Secretaries and Executive** 72

Source: Indiana Workforce Development, Indiana Career Connect

Administrative Assistants

Indiana housing outlook: Will 2025 bring more of the same?



INDIANAPOLIS - Hoosiers interacting with the 2024 housing market likely encountered much of the same narratives that have become commonplace in the post-COVID landscape—high mortgage rates and a historically low number of listings leading to a moderate increase in prices.

Despite that, preliminary data from the <u>Indiana Association of Realtors</u> shows home sales in 2024 dipped only half a percentage point from 2023, with roughly 76,000 homes closed on.

IAR CEO Mark Fisher predicts 2025 will see much of the same in Indiana.

"It was a tough year for our members because of those constrained supplies and elevated prices.

Depending on where interest rates go this year, we may see something similar in 2025," Fisher said.

The two biggest factors Fisher looks at in prognosticating are inventory and affordability. As Indiana's population has grown, the housing supply hasn't kept up, especially in central Indiana.

That's reflected in IAR data, which shows almost 93,500 new listings in the state in 2024, up slightly from 2023; but those two years are the only this century where there have been fewer than 100,000 new listings.

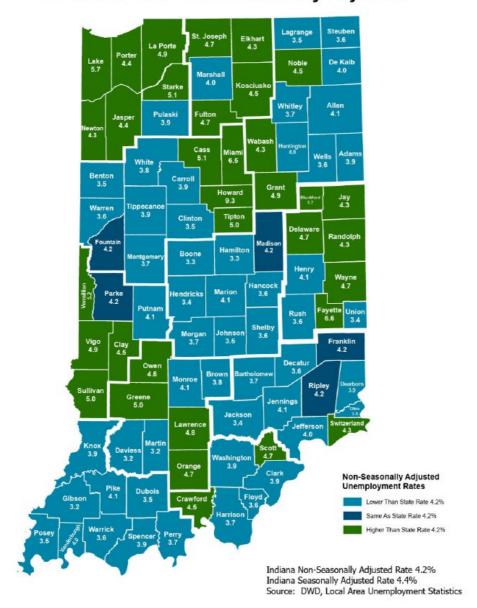
"Has home building kept pace with that population growth, where the big job investments are happening and with the population shifts? We want to see more supply come on the market to match that population growth and that demand," said Fisher.

Integral to the low number of new listings is what's know as the "lock-in" effect. Since the majority of people selling houses will go on to buy another house, homeowners who purchased their houses many years ago at low mortgage rates are often unwilling to sell and take on a higher mortgage in their new house.

Per the IAR, 75% of American homeowners have a mortgage rate below 5%. According to Freddie Mac's website, the average 30-year mortgage in the U.S. for the first week of January was 6.91% Even if mortgage rates were to come down, Fisher speculated that the lack of available homes would mean a larger group of buyers competing for the same number of houses, meaning prices likely wouldn't come down.

One sign of good news for buyers is a slight increase in homes on the market. The IAR says approximately 12,500 homes were listed for sale on a typical day in 2024, up from 11,000 average daily listings in 2023.

County Unemployment Rates November 2024 - Non Seasonally Adjusted





Questions?

Please contact the DWD Regional Workforce Analyst listed below:

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